DENT CIVIL ENGINEERING KENTUCKY STORMWATER ASSOCIATION June 27, 2019

UNDERGROUND DETENTION 101 AN OVERVIEW OF UD WITH A PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PERSPECTIVE

"Water will, increasingly, be detained, stored and then recycled or infiltrated in gardens" – Tom Turner

OVERVIEW

- I. What is Underground Detention (UD)
 - i. Why use UD?
 - ii. Different types of UD
- II. Basic UD Design Considerations
 - i. Designer
 - ii. Regulator
- **III.Current UD Regulations**
- **IV.UD** Inspections







OVERVIEW









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WHAT IS UDERGROUND DETENTION (UD)

A structure used to manage stormwater quantity located underground. These are similar to above ground detention basins in they store stormwater runoff and release it at a controlled rate. Can be Precast or Cast-In-Place and be made of Concrete, Metal, Plastic, Fiberglass, Natural Materials, etc.





City of Richmond, KY SW Manual

WHAT IS UDERGROUND DETENTION (UD) WHY USE UD?

- Limited surface area on site.
- Land Value is greater than cost for UD.
- Surface storage is not appropriate for site (i.e. safety around children, safety in public places, airports, etc.)
- Help meet regulations for infiltration.
- Reuse.



WHAT IS UNDERGROUND DETENTION (UD)

DIFFERENT TYPES OF UD

- Pipes
- Chambers
- Tanks
- Compartments
- Modular systems
- Vaults



WHAT IS UNDERGROUND DETENTION (UD)





WHAT IS UNDERGROUND DETENTION (UD)









BASIC UD DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

DESIGNER

- Is it worth it for the Owner?
- Location. On the site. Proximity to other features.
- Is infiltration needed? Wanted?
- Overflow size and location.
- What is anticipated to be above the system? What could be above the system?
- Is there anything that could be done now to make future maintenance easier for the owner? I.E. Treatment train, observation/access locations, maintenance vehicles, etc.



BASIC UD DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

REGULATOR

- Who will be doing inspections? Maintenance?
- Overflow size and location.
- Where is UD allowable?
- Oversize for Sediment?
- Allowable materials or products?
- Maximum drainage area?
- Pretreatment, required or preferred?
- Who certifies construction and inspections?
- Plans, As-Builts, Reports requirements.



CURRENTUD REGULATIONS



CURRENT UD REGULATIONS

KENTUCKY

- Louisville
- Lexington
- SD1
- Others







UD INSPECTIONS





UD INSPECTIONS

THINGS TO CONSIDER

- Where is it? Are there Plans?
- Can you get access? Confined Space Entry?
- What are the surface conditions?
- What are the downstream conditions?
- Are there any defects observed?
- Sediment/trash amounts and locations?
- When did it last rain?
- Is it holding water?
- Has anything changed from last inspection?



UD INSPECTIONS

Where is the UD?

Surface condition?





UD INSPECTIONS

Where is the UD?

Surface condition?





UD INSPECTIONS

Can you get access?





UD INSPECTIONS

Are any defects observed?

Sediment/trash?





UD INSPECTIONS When did it last rain? Is it holding water? Sediment/trash?





QUESTIONS

"Do unto those downstream as you would have those upstream do unto you." – Wendall Berry

QUESTIONS?



THANK YOU

Christopher Dent, P.E. 859.492.3368

dentcivilengineering@gmail.com

